

Louth: Antimicrobial Guidelines - Louth Hospitals: Antimicrobial Guidelines: Gent, Vanc, Amik (Adults)

[Gentamicin and Vancomycin Calculator](#)

Do NOT use in ICU/ HDU to calculate Dosing for Vancomycin **Continuous** Infusion

Adult Amikacin Guideline

Amikacin is a reserve aminoglycoside in LH and should only be prescribed on the advice of a Consultant Microbiologist or ID Consultant (except when administered as a single IM dose as part of TRUS biopsy prophylaxis regimen).

- Dose based on weight and renal function
- Use actual weight unless BMI $\geq 30\text{kg/m}^2$
- If BMI ≥ 30 , use Obese Dosing Weight (ODW) to calculate creatinine clearance (CrCl) and amikacin dose
- Maximum IV amikacin dose 1,500mg daily

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CrCl	Amikacin Dose
> 50mL/min	15mg/kg once daily IV
30 – 50 mL/min	10mg/kg once daily IV
10 – 30 mL/min	5mg/kg once daily IV
< 10 mL/min	3mg/kg STAT IV

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- **Check renal function regularly**
- Check first trough level 18 – 24 hours after first dose
- Target trough level < 5mg/L
- Amikacin levels are processed externally – contact Laboratory Referrals directly for result (#2560)
- Repeat trough level twice weekly if creatinine normal or more often if creatinine abnormal or deteriorating.

Adult Gentamicin Guideline

[Gentamicin Calculator](#)

[KDIGO AKI Definition](#)

[Assessing Renal Function](#)

LH Adult Gentamicin Dosing Guideline, V.5, 2024

1. Select patient appropriately

- Note - For endocarditis, gentamicin 3mg/kg once daily recommended instead of 5mg/kg once daily
- Before starting therapy, consider renal function, hydration status, concomitant nephrotoxic medicines and contraindications (e.g. myasthenia gravis)
- Review need for gentamicin daily - avoid duration in excess of 5 days. Prolonged duration is associated with increased risk of nephrotoxicity and ototoxicity.



2. Use Gentamicin Calculator on LH Antimicrobial Guidelines App to calculate dose based on renal function and weight

- N.B. CrCl is NOT accurate in AKI, consider full clinical picture, see dose recommendations for AKI as well as CKD below
- If BMI $\geq 30\text{kg/m}^2$, use obese dosing weight (ODW) to calculate dose - gentamicin calculator will do this automatically
- If pregnant, use booking weight to calculate dose (ODW if BMI $\geq 30\text{kg/m}^2$)
- Prescribe ACTUAL DOSE (not mg/kg) – maximum dose 480mg daily

Normal Renal Function or CKD	AKI (KDIGO)	Once Daily Dose (Max dose 480mg)
CrCl $\geq 50\text{mL/min}$	AKI Stage 1	5mg/kg once daily N.B. Wait for trough level result before re-dosing if renal impairment.
CrCl $< 50\text{ mL/min}$	AKI Stage 2 or 3	3mg/kg STAT N.B. Wait for trough level result before re-dosing if renal impairment.
Dialysis	Dialysis	Contact clinical microbiologist or pharmacist for dosing advice.



3. Check urea and creatinine daily/alternate days as indicated

- Ensure patient well hydrated.
- If urea and creatinine deteriorate from baseline, review patient and consider holding gentamicin until trough level checked and urea and creatinine repeated.



4. Check trough level 16 – 24 hours after first dose

- Gentamicin levels are processed in Biochemistry from 8am to 8pm Mon – Fri and 9am to 5pm Sat – Sun.
- Consultant request only outside of these hours.



5. Check trough level result before next dose given

Trough	Action
$< 1\text{mg/L}$	Give dose as prescribed
$\geq 1\text{ mg/L}$	Verify that level checked at correct time. If true trough level result, hold dose and repeat level next day. Do not redose until level $< 1\text{mg/L}$.
Not available	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• If renal function normal, give dose as prescribed.• If renal function abnormal or unstable, usually hold dose until level result available, however if patient acutely septic, contact senior doctor for advice.• If dose given before level back, review level result when available.



6. Repeat trough level when clinically indicated

Normal stable renal function	Every 3 days: Review duration of gentamicin as soon as possible.
Abnormal or unstable renal function	Daily: Review duration of gentamicin as soon as possible.

Approved by LH Drugs and Therapeutics Committee

Adult Vancomycin Guideline

[Vancomycin Calculator](#)

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Rybak M, Lomaestro B, Rotschafer JC et al. Therapeutic monitoring of vancomycin in adult patients: A consensus review of the American Society of Health-System Pharmacists, the Infectious Diseases Society of America, and the Society of Infectious Diseases Pharmacists. Am J Health Syst Pharm 2009;66:82-98.

Truven Health Analytics Inc. Micromedex® Medication, Disease and Toxicology Management. Available from www.micromedexsolutions.com , accessed 9/5/16.